

B -26. - a - 124

Theodicy
*in the World
of the Bible*

EDITED BY
Antti Laato
Johannes C. de Moor



BRILL
Leiden – Boston
2003

This book is printed on acid-free paper.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Theodicy in the world of the Bible / edited by Antti Laato and Johannes C. De Moor.
p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 90-04-13275-9 (alk. paper)

1. Theodicy—History of doctrines. 2. Bible—Criticism, interpretation, etc. 3. Middle Eastern literature—History and criticism. 4. Jewish religious literature—History and criticism. 5. Rabbinical literature—History and criticism. I. Laato, Antti. II. Moor, Johannes Cornelis de, 1935—

BT160.T47 2003
291.2'118—dc21

2003052102

ISBN 90 04 13275 9

© Copyright 2003 by Koninklijke Brill NV, Leiden, The Netherlands

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, translated, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission from the publisher.

Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use is granted by Brill provided that the appropriate fees are paid directly to The Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Suite 910 Danvers MA 01923, USA.

Fees are subject to change

PRINTED IN THE NETHERLANDS

TSA 849 450

Contents

General

- A. LAATO & J.C. DE MOOR, Introduction vii
M. SAROT, Theodicy and Modernity 1

Ancient Near East

- A. LOPRIENO, Theodicy in Ancient Egyptian Texts 27
K. VAN DER TOORN, Theodicy in Akkadian Literature 57
H.A. HOFFNER, Theodicy in Hittite Texts 90
J.C. DE MOOR, Theodicy in the Texts of Ugarit 108

The Hebrew Bible

- C. HOUTMAN, Theodicy in the Pentateuch 151
A. LAATO, Theodicy in the Deuteronomistic History 183
J. CRENSHAW, Theodicy and Prophetic Literature 236
F. LINDSTRÖM, Theodicy in the Psalms 256
K.-J. ILLMAN †, Theodicy in Job 304
M.C.A. KORPEL, Theodicy in the Book of Ruth 334
M.C.A. KORPEL, Theodicy in the Book of Esther 351
A. SCHOORS, Theodicy in Qohelet 375
J. RENKEMA, Theodicy in Lamentations? 410
S. JAPHET, Theodicy in Ezra-Nehemiah and Chronicles ... 429

Early Jewish Writings

- J. CHARLESWORTH, Theodicy in Early Jewish Writings 470
P.C. BEENTJES, Theodicy in the Wisdom of Ben Sira 509
D. WINSTON, Theodicy in the Wisdom of Solomon 525
K. ATKINSON, Theodicy in the Psalms of Solomon 546
D.T. RUNIA, Theodicy in Philo of Alexandria 576

The New Testament

- T. HOLMÉN, Theodicean Motifs in the New Testament 605
A. SIMOJOKI, The Book of Revelation 652

Rabbinic Judaism

- J. NEUSNER, Theodicy in Judaism 685
B. CHILTON, Theodicy in the Targumim 728
Abbreviations 755
Index of Authors 757
Index of Texts 773
Index of Subjects 809