#### MEDIAEVALIA GRONINGANA NEW SERIES

GENERAL EDITORS

G.J. Reinink, A.J. Vanderjagt

EDITORIAL BOARD

C. Dekker, J.W. Drijvers, M. Gosman, T. Hofstra, A.A. MacDonald

SECRETARY

Z.R.W.M. von Martels

VOLUME 6

# Miracles and the Miraculous in Medieval Germanic and Latin Literature

EDITED BY

K.E. Olsen, A. Harbus and T. Hofstra



PEETERS LEUVEN – PARIS – DUDLEY, MA 2004

The cover illustration is based on the larger Jellinge Stone (Denmark)

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Germania Latina Conference (5th: 2001: University of Groningen)

Miracles and the miraculous in medieval Germanic and Latin literature : Germania Latina

V / edited by K.E. Olsen, A. Harbus and T. Hofstra.

p. cm. -- (Mediaevalia Groningana; new ser., v. 6)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 90-429-1523-4 (alk. paper)

1. Germanic literature—History and criticism—Congresses. 2. Latin literature (Medieval and modern)—History and criticism—Congresses. 3. Miracles in literature—Congresses I. Olsen, K. E. (Karin E.) II. Harbus, A. (Antonina) III. Hofstra, Tette. IV. Title. V. Series.

PN831.G47 2001 830.9'38202117--dc22

2004054393

## RMS1721871

© 2004 – Peeters – Bondgenotenlaan 153 – B-3000 Leuven – Belgium, ISBN 90-429-1523-4 D. 2004/0602/125

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

### Table of Contents

Preface and Acknowledgements	vii
List of Abbreviations	ix
Introduction: Transforming Miracles in Medieval Hagiography Antonina Harbus and Karin Olsen	. 1
The Miracle: A Religious-Historical and Christian Perspective Arnold Angenendt	13
Configurations of Miracle: From Roman to Merovingian Gaul Giselle de Nie	35
Encounters between Monks and Demons in Latin Texts of Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages  Albrecht Diem	51
Misgivings about Miracles in Carolingian Hagiography from Utrecht Wolfert S. van Egmond	69
Translation and the Miraculous in the Legend of St Eulalia  Kate Greenspan	81
Roman Martyrs and their Miracles in Anglo-Saxon England  Michael Lapidge	95
The furtum sacrum of St Wihtburga and the Incorruption Story of St Etheldreda Bea Blokhuis	121
Selves, Souls, and Bodies: The Assumption of the Virgin in Anglo-Saxon England Jennifer Neville	141

TO 1 1		$\sim$	
lab	le of	เ .กท	tents

The Presentation of Native Saints and their Miracles in the Old English Translation of Bede's <i>Historia Ecclesiastica</i>	
Antonina Harbus	155
Miracles in the Saga of Jón of Hólar	
Margaret Cormack	175
Miracle as Magic: Hagiographic Sources for a Group of Norse Mythographic	
Motifs?	100
Philip Shaw	189
List of Contributors	205
Index	207

### Preface and Acknowledgements

All the contributions in *Miracles and the Miraculous in Medieval Latin and Germanic Literature* were first presented at the fifth *Germania Latina* conference, held at the University of Groningen in July 2001. The papers are written in the traditions of different disciplines and differ in their methods; as to their contents, they have a geographical range from North Africa to Iceland and cover a period of several centuries. They all, however, center on the transmission and transformation of miracles both in Latin and vernacular texts and contribute to our understanding of the interrelationship of Latin and medieval Germanic culture mainly in the Germanic speaking part of Europe.

The editors wish to thank those bodies which made the conference possible. Financial support was given by the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences (KNAW), the Groningen University Fund, the Groningen Research Institute for the Study of Culture, and the University of Sydney which funded Antonina Harbus's travel to the conference. The participants of the conference also enjoyed a reception organised by the Groningen Convention Bureau on behalf of the Mayor of the City of Groningen, the Rector Magnificus of the University of Groningen, and the Queen's Commissioner in the Province of Groningen. Finally, the editors are grateful to all the contributors who made the conference a success, and to Andrew Gillett and Robert Olsen, who assisted in the preparation of this volume.

Karin Olsen and Tette Hofstra University of Groningen Antonina Harbus University of Sydney