

R-3.-88

RELIGIOUS
FOUNDATIONS *of*
WESTERN
CIVILIZATION

Judaism, Christianity, and Islam

JACOB NEUSNER, EDITOR

Abingdon Press
Nashville

CONTENTS

Preface ix
Jacob Neusner

PART ONE
DEFINING THE TERMS

1. What Do We Mean by “Religion” and
“Western Civilization”? 3
William Scott Green

PART TWO
RELIGIONS OF THE WEST

2. Judaism 27
Jacob Neusner

3. Christianity: What It Is and How It Defines
Western Civilization 71
Bruce Chilton

4. Islam: What It Is and How It Has
Interacted with Western Civilization 105
Th. Emil Homerin

**PART THREE
HISTORIC COMMON INTERESTS**

5. Religion, Politics, Culture, Law, and Society 159

Judaism 161
 Alan J. Avery-Peck

Christianity 177
 Bruce Chilton

Islam 191
 Th. Emil Homerin

6. Philosophy: Averroes, Maimonides, and Aquinas 209
 Seymour Feldman

7. Mysticism as a Meeting Ground: Seeing the Unseen 245
 Elliot R. Wolfson

**PART FOUR
HISTORIC ENCOUNTERS**

8. Latin Christianity, the Crusades, and the Islamic Response .. 267
 James A. Brundage

9. Judaism, Christianity, and Islam in Spain from the Eighth
to the Fifteenth Centuries 305
 Olivia Remie Constable

10. Christianity and Islam in the Balkans from the Fifteenth to
the Twentieth Centuries 349
 Amila Buturovic

11. Zionism, Imperialism, and Nationalism 373

Zionism 375
 Jacob Neusner

Christian Imperialism 391
 Bruce Chilton

Political Islam 405
 Th. Emil Homerin

**PART FIVE
MODERNITY AND RELIGION IN THE WEST:
NEGOTIATING CHANGE**

12. The Modernization of Christianity 431
 Bruce Chilton

13. The Modernization of Judaism 485
 Jacob Neusner

14. The Modernization of Islam 527
 Th. Emil Homerin

**PART SIX
RELIGION AND WESTERN CIVILIZATION
IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY**

15. Judaism, Christianity, and Islam in
Their Contemporary Encounters 579

Judaism Addresses Christianity 581
 Jon D. Levenson

Christianity Meets Other Religions 609
 Bruce Chilton

Islam and Pluralism 621
 Th. Emil Homerin

Timeline 639
 Compiled by Cory Berry-Whitlock

Notes 649

Contributors 669

Index 671