AA-18. -640

THE OPTION for the

POOR

in

CHRISTIAN THEOLOGY

edited by

DANIEL G. GROODY

University of Notre Dame Press Notre Dame, Indiana

CONTENTS

Introduction

Daniel G. Groody	
PART ONE. THE MULTIDIMENSIONAL REALITY OF POVER	ТУ
Chapter 1	
Memory and Prophecy	17
Gustavo Gutiérrez	
PART TWO. POVERTY, POETRY, AND SCRIPTURE	
Chapter 2	
Poverty, the Poor, and the Option for the Poor: A Biblical Perspective	41
Elsa Tamez	
Chapter 3	
Toward the Creation of Transformational Spiritualities: Re-engaging Israel's Early Poetic Tradition in Light of the Church's Preferential Option for the Poor Hugh R. Page Jr.	55

viii Contents

PART THREE. POVERTY, PATRISTICS, AND MARTYRDOM				
Chapter 4 The Cappadocian Fathers and the Option for the Poor Brian E. Daley				
Chapter 5 The Latin American Martyrs: Summons and Grace for the Church Jon Sobrino	89			
PART FOUR. POVERTY, POLITICS, AND APOCALYPTIC MYSTICISM				
Chapter 6 The Christian Option for the Poor David Tracy	119			
Chapter 7 The Turn to Apocalyptic and the Option for the Poor in Christian Theology J. Matthew Ashley	132			
PART FIVE. POVERTY, CULTURE, AND COMMUNITY				
Chapter 8 Culture, the Option for the Poor, and Liberation Virgilio Elizondo	157			
Chapter 9 The Spirituality of Small Christian Communities around the Globe Patrick A. Kalilombe	169			

Contents ix

PART SIX. POVERTY, RACE, AND GENDER

Chapter 10			
The Feminist Option for the Poor and Oppressed in the Context of Globalization	191		
María Pilar Aquino			
Chapter 11			
Poor Is the Color of God	216		
M. Shawn Copeland			
Chapter 12			
The Option for the Poor in the Context of Globalization: A Feminist Vision	228		
Mary Catherine Hilkert			
PART SEVEN. POVERTY, LITURGY, AND POPULAR RELIGIOSITY			
Chapter 13			
The Place of the Poor in the Eucharistic Assembly			
Casiano Floristán			
Chapter 14			
Popular Catholicism and the Poor	259		
Luis Maldonado			
PART EIGHT. POVERTY, RELIGIONS, AND IDENTITY			
Chapter 15			
The Option for the Poor and the Recovery of Christian Identity: Toward an Asian Theology of Religions Dictated by the Poor	271		
Aloysius Pieris			

Contents

Chapter 16 -	•	
Social Justice in Judaism		
Michael A. Signer		
Contributors		302
General Index		306
Index of Scripture References		312

INTRODUCTION

DANIEL G. GROODY

In the spring of 2000, Virgilio Elizondo and I attended a meeting in Paris, France. While we were there, he asked me if I wanted to get together with a good friend of his named Gustavo Gutiérrez. I was grateful for the invitation because for many years I had been greatly influenced by Gutiérrez's writings and welcomed the chance to meet him in person. The three of us went out to lunch together and spent hours talking about many things, not the least of which was the option for the poor in Christian theology and where it stood as an issue within the church and the academy today.

This lunch in Paris was particularly timely. It was becoming less clear where this topic of the poor fit within the discipline of academic theology. Undoubtedly, many today recognize how Gutiérrez has pioneered a new area in the discipline and has put this whole notion of the preferential option for the poor on the theological map. But as I looked at the current state of the question, I wondered if, at least in theology, the theme was receding into the background.

There were various reasons why the preferential option for the poor seemed at low ebb. One was the inevitable development of the theme and its transformation into new expressions, accelerated in particular by