

G - 1. - a - 299 - (4)

Reform and Expansion 1500–1660
EDITED BY RONNIE PO-CHIA HSIA

Enlightenment, Reawakening and Revolution 1660–1815
EDITED BY STEWART J. BROWN AND TIMOTHY TACKETT

World Christianities c. 1815–c. 1914
EDITED BY BRIAN STANLEY AND SHERIDAN GILLEY

World Christianities c. 1914–c. 2000
EDITED BY HUGH MCLEOD

THE CAMBRIDGE
HISTORY OF
CHRISTIANITY

VOLUME 4
Christianity in Western Europe c. 1100–c. 1500

Edited by
MIRI RUBIN
and
WALTER SIMONS



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi

Cambridge University Press
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521811064

© Cambridge University Press 2009

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception
and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements,
no reproduction of any part may take place without
the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2009

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-0-521-81106-4 hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for
the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or
third-party internet websites referred to in this book,
and does not guarantee that any content on such
websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

VFA 1003477

List of illustrations page xi

List of maps xii

List of contributors xiii

Abbreviations xv

Maps xvi

Introduction 1

MIRI RUBIN AND WALTER SIMONS

PART I

INSTITUTIONS AND CHANGE: 1100–1200 9

1 · Clerical purity and the re-ordered world 11

HENRIETTA LEYSER

2 · The bishops of Rome, 1100–1300 22

ANTHONY PERRON

3 · Religious poverty and the search for perfection 39

BEVERLY MAYNE KIENZLE

4 · Monastic and religious orders, c. 1100–c. 1350 54

BRIAN PATRICK MCGUIRE

PART II

FORGING A CHRISTIAN WORLD, 1200–1300 73

5 · The theological framework

LESLEY SMITH 75

Contents

- 6 · The legal underpinnings 89
ANDERS WINROTH
- 7 · Material support I: parishes 99
BRIGITTE RESL
- 8 · Material support II: religious orders 107
JANET BURTON
- 9 · The Word and its diffusion 114
KATHERINE JANSEN
- PART III
THE ERECTION OF BOUNDARIES 133
- 10 · Christians and Jews 135
ORA LIMOR
- 11 · Christendom and Islam 149
DAVID NIRENBERG
- 12 · Christians and heretics 170
PETER BILLER
- 13 · Women and men 187
MEGAN McLAUGHLIN
- 14 · Heaven, hell and purgatory: 1100–1500 200
ALAN E. BERNSTEIN
- PART IV
SHAPES OF A CHRISTIAN WORLD 217
- 15 · Sacramental life 219
MIRI RUBIN
- 16 · Religious soundscapes: liturgy and music 238
SUSAN BOYNTON

Contents

- 17 · Images and their uses 254
SARA LIPTON
- 18 · Mary 283
RACHEL FULTON
- 19 · Mysticism and transcendence 297
AMY HOLLYWOOD
- PART V
CHRISTIAN LIFE IN MOVEMENT 309
- 20 · On the margins of religious life: hermits and recluses, penitents and tertiaries, beguines and beghards 311
WALTER SIMONS
- 21 · Saints and pilgrimages: new and old 324
ANDRÉ VAUCHEZ
- 22 · Crusade and conquest 340
MARCUS BULL
- PART VI
THE CHALLENGES TO A CHRISTIAN SOCIETY 353
- 23 · Repression and power 355
JOHN H. ARNOLD
- 24 · Faith and the intellectuals I 372
JOSEPH ZIEGLER
- 25 · Faith and the intellectuals II 394
MICHAEL STOLZ

PART VII
REFORM AND RENEWAL 405

- 26 · Empowerment through reading, writing and example:
the *Devotio moderna* 407
KOEN GOUDRIAAN
- 27 · Demons and the Christian community 420
ALAIN BOUREAU
- 28 · Wycliffism and Lollardy 433
KANTIK GHOSH
- 29 · Observant reform in religious orders 446
BERT ROEST
- 30 · Public purity and discipline: states and religious renewal 458
ROBERTO RUSCONI
- 31 · The Bible in the fifteenth century 472
CHRISTOPHER OCKER
- Select bibliography 494
Index 557

Illustrations

- Fig. 14.1 The Bamberg Apocalypse, Msc.Bibl.140, folio 53r, *The Last Judgement* reproduced by permission of Staatsbibliothek Bamberg 203
- Fig. 14.2 Illuminated initial from a Book of Hours, folio 197r, manuscript 133 M 131 reproduced by permission of Koninklijke Bibliotheek, The Hague, The Netherlands 215
- Fig. 15.1 Triptych of the Seven Sacraments by Rogier van der Weyden, Royal Museum of Fine Arts, Antwerp, image courtesy of Reproductiefonds 220
- Fig. 17.1 Oaken crucifix. Church of St.-Denis, Forest-lez-Bruxelles, Belgium, c. 1160–80. Copyright IRPA-KIK, Brussels. (Photo: IRPA-KIK, Brussels) 261
- Fig. 17.2 Floreffe Bible frontispiece: exegesis of the opening verses of Job. Premonstratensian Abbey of Floreffe, Meuse Valley, Belgium, c. 1150. London, British Library add. ms. 17738, fol. 3v. (Photo: British Library) 263
- Fig. 17.3 Cathedral of Notre-Dame, Amiens: intersection of nave and apse. Northern France, thirteenth century. (Photo: akg-images/Erich Lessing) 268
- Fig. 17.4 Detail from commentary illustration to Rev. 16.4. *Bible moralisée*, Paris, c. 1225. ÖNB/Vienna, picture archive, cod. 1179, fol. 236d. (Photo: Österreichische Nationalbibliothek) 273
- Fig. 17.5 Christus-Johannes Group (Saint John laying his head on Jesus' breast). Swabia/Lake Constance, early fourteenth century. Munich, Bayerisches Nationalmuseum, Inv. Nr 65/38. (Photo: Andreas Praefcke; public domain) 275
- Fig. 17.6 Ivory rosary terminal bead with embracing lovers on the front and a hideous skeleton crawling with worms on the back. Germany, sixteenth century. New York, The Metropolitan Museum of Art, gift of J. Pierpont Morgan, 1917, 17.190.305. (Photo: © Metropolitan Museum of Art) 279