Eight Symposia of the Volkswagen Foundation

Debates on Issues of Our Common Future

Edited by Wilhelm Krull

Translation: Helen Schoop Subeditor: Uwe Opolka

Velbrück Wissenschaft

Table of Contents

Wilhelm Krull Introduction	9
I. CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES ON HUMAN RIGHTS	
Neville Alexander Human Rights in the African Context: A Cross-Cultural Perspective	13
Asbjørn Eide Universalizing Human Rights: The Process and Challenges in the Age of Globalization	30
Yasuaki Onuma Towards an Intercivilizational Approach to Human Rights. For Universalization of Human Rights Through Overcoming West-centric Notions of Human Rights	46
From the Debate	65
II. AT THE CROSSROADS — THE FUTURE ROLE OF WORK IN OUR LIVES AND SOCIETIES	
Suzanne Berger Globalization and the Future of Work	75
Alain Touraine An Untimely Idea: The End of Work	86
From the Debate	98
III. ECOLOGY AND ECONOMY – HOW CAN WE ACHIEVE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT?	
Dennis L. Meadows It is too Late to Achieve Sustainable Development. Now Let us Strive for Survivable Development	107

First edition 2000 © Velbrück Wissenschaft, Weilerswist 2000 Printed by Hubert & Co, Göttingen Printed in Germany

Partha S. Dasgupta	
Food Production, Population Growth, and Environmental	
Security	
From the Debate	
• •	
IV. CLIMATE CHANGE AND ITS CONSEQUENCES	
William D. Nordhaus	
Global Public Goods 143	
Michael Grubb	
Governing the Global Commons: An Assessment of Kyoto 155	
From the Debate 171	
V. BIOTECHNOLOGY AND BIOETHICS	
Hiroo Imura	
Human Dignity and Bioethics. Some Recent Issues	
in Bioethics	
Onora O'Neill	
Genetic Information and Ignorance 193	
From the Debate 206	,
VI. INFORMATION AND KNOWLEDGE	
IN THE AGE OF ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION	
José Luis Encarnação	
Knowledge Management in Learning Organizations 217	7
Subbiah Arunachalam	
Information and Knowledge in the Age of Electronic	
Communication: A Developing Country Perspective 231	-
From the Debate	;

VII. POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY TODAY – RETHINKING THE ENLIGHTENMENT

Kwame Anthony Appiah Enlightenment and Cultural Dialogue: Lessons From the Novel	263
Yehuda Elkana Rethinking – Not Unthinking – the Enlightenment	283
From the Debate	314
VIII. SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY ON THE THRESHOLD OF THE 21 ST CENTURY	
Khotso Mokhele Africa, Science and Technology on the Threshold of the 21st Century	323
Catherine Bréchignac The Role of Science and Technology for the 21st Century	331
Richard Brook The Scientist and Engineer on the Threshold of the New Century	336
From the Debate	342
About the Authors	351