J-3,-4=21

KAZAKHSTAN RELIGIONS AND SOCIETY IN THE HISTORY OF CENTRAL EURASIA

EDITED BY GIAN LUCA BONORA, NICCOLÒ PIANCIOLA AND PAOLO SARTORI

ISHTUTO PER LE RICERCHE DI STORIA SOCIALE E RELIGIOSA - ONLUS



Prof. Giorgio Cracco Segretario Generale cracco.giorgio@tiscali.it

Contrà Mure S. Rocco, 28 - 36100 Vicenza Tel. +39.0444.544350 Fax +39.0444.326236

UMBERTO ALLEMANDI & C.

TURIN ~ LONDON ~ VENICE ~ NEW YORK

Contents

Forewords

- 11 From Vicenza to Astana
 Tiziano Treu and Giorgio Cracco
- 17 Kazakhstan: a Historical-Religious Approach Cesare Alzati
- 21 The Central Eurasian Steppes as a Multireligious Space in History GIAN LUCA BONORA, NICCOLÒ PIANCIOLA and PAOLO SARTORI

Part I. The Prehistoric and Ancient Eras

- 35 The First Nomadic Steppe Tribes and Their Religion in the Light of the Archaeological Evidence GIAN LUCA BONORA
- 52 Shamanism and the People of the Steppes in Antiquity and the High Middle Ages FAUSTO BOSI
- 67 The Earliest Archaeological Evidence of Christianity in Kazakhstan Chiara Zuanni
- 81 COLOR PLATES

Part II. The Expansion of Islam and Buddhism

- 99 Islamization and Early Sufism in Central Eurasia during the Pre-Mongolian Period (Eighth to Thirteenth Century) JEAN-MARC DEOM
- 113 Islam in the Syr Darya Region from the Twelfth to the Fourteenth Century ASHIRBEK MUMINOV
- 125 The Spread of Islam in Kazakhstan from the Fifteenth to the Eighteenth Century MERUERT ABUSEITOVA
- 137 Lamaist Buddhism in Kazakhstan (Seventeenth to Mid Nineteenth Century) IRINA V. YEROFEYEVA
- 153 COLOR PLATES

Part III. The Tsarist and Soviet Periods

- 179 Exploration of the Kazakh Steppes and Semireche in Russia from the Sixteenth to the Nineteenth Century
 IGOR DORFMANN-LAZAREV
- 199 The Role of the Oath in Kazakh Legal Procedure (Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries)

 ZHANAR JAMPEISSOVA
- 211 Who Can Employ Offerings to Shrines? A Steppe Mullah against Descent Groups PAOLO SARTORI
- 222 The Empire's Suspect Agents: Cossack Old Believers in the Kazakh Steppe, 1867–1917KARLYGASH BIZHIGITOVA
- 237 Orthodoxy in the Kazakh Territories (1850–1943) NICCOLO PIANCIOLA
- 255 Between Migration and Deportation: Protestants and Catholics in the Kazakh Steppe (Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries)
 NICCOLÒ PIANCIOLA and TAMARA P. VOLKOVA
- 273 Judaism in the Kazakh Steppes (Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries)
 TAMARA P. VOLKOVA
- 283 Afterword Andrea Graziosi
- 289 INDEX OF NAMES
- 297 INDEX OF PLACES